

PATIENT CONSENT TO TREATMENT

In reading and signing this form it is understood that **ENGLISH** is the language that I understand and use to communicate.

Initials _____

1. DRUGS, MEDICATIONS, AND ANESTHESIA:

I understand that antibiotics, analgesics, and other medications may cause adverse reactions, some of which are, but are not limited to, redness and swelling of tissues, pain, itching, vomiting, dizziness, miscarriage, and/or cardiac arrest.

I understand that medications, drugs, and anesthetics may cause drowsiness and lack of coordination, which can be increased by the use of alcohol or other drugs. I have been advised not to consume alcohol, nor operate any vehicle or hazardous devices while taking medications and/or drugs, or until fully recovered from their effects (this includes a period of at least 24 hours after my release from surgery).

I understand that occasionally, upon injection of local anesthesia, I may have prolonged, persistent anesthesia, numbness, and/or irritation to the area of the injection.

I understand that if I select to utilize Nitrous Oxide, "Ativan", Chloryl hydrate, "Xanax", or any other sedative, possible risks include, but are not limited to, loss of consciousness, obstruction of airway, anaphylactic shock, and/or cardiac arrest. I understand that someone needs to drive me home from the dental office after I have received sedation. I also understand that someone needs to watch me closely for a period of 8 to 20 hours, following my dental appointment, to observe for possible deleterious side effects, such as obstruction of airway.

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2. HYGIENE AND PERIODONTICS (TISSUE AND BONE LOSS)

I understand that the long term success and status of my oral condition depends on my efforts at proper oral hygiene (i.e. brushing and flossing) and maintaining regular recall visits.

PERIODONTICS – I understand that I have a serious condition, causing gum and bone inflammation and/or loss, and that it can lead to loss of my teeth and other complications. The various treatment plans have been explained to me, including gum surgery, replacements and/or extractions. I also understand that although these treatments have a high degree of success, they cannot be guaranteed. Occasionally, treated teeth may require extraction.

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3. REMOVAL OF TEETH:

I understand that the purpose of the procedure/surgery is to treat and possibly correct my diseased oral tissues. The doctor has advised me that if this condition persists without treatment or surgery, my present oral condition will probably worsen in time.

Potential risks include, but are not limited to, the following:

- A. Post-operative discomfort; swelling; prolonged bleeding; tooth sensitivity to hot or cold; gum shrinkage (possibly exposing crown margins); tooth looseness; delayed healing (dry socket) and/or infection (requiring prescriptions or additional treatment, i.e. surgery).
- B. Injury to adjacent teeth, caps, or fillings (requiring the recementation of crowns, replacement of fillings, fabrication of crowns, or extraction), or injury to other tissues not within the described surgical area.
- C. Limitation of opening; stiffness of facial and/or neck muscles; change in bite; or temporomandibular joint (jaw joint) difficulty (possibly requiring physical therapy or surgery).
- D. Residual root fragments or bone spicules left when complete removal would require extensive surgery or needless surgical complications.
- E. Possible bone fractures which may require wiring or surgical treatment.
- F. Opening of the sinus (a normal cavity situated above the upper teeth) requiring additional surgery.
- G. Injury to the nerve underlying the teeth resulting in itching, numbness, or burning of the lips, chin, gums, cheek, teeth, and/or tongue on the operated side; this may persist for several weeks, months, or in remote instances, permanently.

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I give consent for the doctor to perform the treatment/procedure/surgery previously explained to me, or other procedures deemed necessary or advisable as necessary to complete the planned operation.

If any unforeseen condition should arise in the course of the operation, calling for the doctor's judgment or for procedures in addition to or different from those now contemplated, I request and authorize the doctor to do whatever (s)he may deem advisable, including referral to another dentist or specialist. I also understand that the cost of this referral would be my responsibility.

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4. FILLINGS:

I have been advised of the need for fillings, either silver or composite (plastic), to replace tooth structure lost to decay. I understand that with time fillings will need to be replaced due to wearing of material. In cases where very little tooth structure remains, or existing tooth structure fractures off, I may need to receive more extensive treatment (such as root canal therapy, post and build-up, and crown), which would necessitate a separate charge.

I understand that the silver amalgam restoration is an acceptable procedure according to the American Dental Association guidelines and, as such, is a treatment used by the dentist. The advantages and disadvantages of alternate material have been explained to me.

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5. ENDODONTIC TREATMENT (ROOT CANAL THERAPY):

The purpose and method of root canal therapy have been explained to me, as well as reasonable alternative treatments, and the consequences of non-treatment. I understand that following root canal therapy my tooth will be brittle and must be protected against fracture by placement of a crown (cap) over the tooth.

I understand that treatment risks can include, but are not limited to the following:

- A. Post treatment discomfort lasting a few hours to several days for which medication will be prescribed if deemed necessary by the doctor.
- B. Post treatment swelling of the gum area in the vicinity of the treated tooth or facial swelling, either of which may persist for several days or longer.
- C. Infection.
- D. Restricted jaw opening.
- E. Breakage of root canal instrument during treatment, which may in the judgment of the doctor be left in the treated root canal or bone as part of the filling material, or it may require surgery for removal.
- F. Perforation of the root canal with instruments, which may require additional surgical treatment or result in premature tooth loss or extraction.
- G. Risk of temporary or permanent numbness in treatment area.

If an "open and medicate" or pulpotomy procedure is performed, I understand that this is not a permanent treatment, and I need to pay for, and finish final root canal therapy. If root canal treatment is not finalized I expose myself to infection and/or tooth loss.

If failure of root canal therapy occurs, the treatment may have to be redone, root-end surgery may be required, or the tooth may be extracted.

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6. CROWN AND BRIDGE (CAPS):

I understand that sometimes it is not possible to match the color of natural teeth exactly with artificial teeth. I understand that at times, during the preparation of a tooth for a crown, pulp exposure may occur, necessitating possible root canal therapy.

I understand that like natural teeth, crowns and bridges need to be kept clean, with proper oral hygiene and periodic cleanings, otherwise decay may develop underneath and/or around the margins of the restoration, leading to further dental treatment.

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7. DENTURES – COMPLETE OR PARTIAL:

The problems of wearing dentures have been explained to me including looseness, soreness, and possible breakage, and relining due to tissue change. Follow-up appointments are an integral part of maintenance and success of a prosthetic appliance. Persistent sore spots should be immediately examined by the doctor.

I further understand that surgical intervention (i.e. tori [bone] removal, bone recontouring, or implants) may be needed for dentures to be properly fitted. I also understand that due to bone loss or other complicating factors, I may never be able to wear dentures to my satisfaction.

Initials _____

I UNDERSTAND THAT NO GUARANTEE OR ASSURANCE HAS BEEN GIVEN THAT THE PROPOSED TREATMENT WILL BE CURATIVE AND/OR SUCCESSFUL TO MY COMPLETE SATISFACTION. I AGREE TO COOPERATE COMPLETELY WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE DOCTOR WHILE I AM UNDER HIS/HER CARE, REALIZING THAT ANY LACK OF SAME COULD RESULT IN LESS THAN OPTIMUM RESULTS.

Initials _____

I CERTIFY THAT I HAVE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO READ AND FULLY UNDERSTAND THE TERMS AND WORDS WITHIN THE ABOVE AND CONSENT TO THE OPERATION AND EXPLANATION REFERRED TO OR MADE. I HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGED TO ASK QUESTIONS, AND HAVE HAD THEM ANSWERED TO MY SATISFACTION.

Initials _____

Signature: _____ Patient Name (Print): _____ Date: _____
Patient or Legal Representative

Doctor: _____ Witness: _____